

المقارنة المرجعية الاستراتيجية في صناعة الألكترونيات

الدكتورة

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(Ericsson)

أولاً: المقارنة المرجعية-Benchmarking, BMKG- المفهوم، المراحل الانواع:

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(Benchmarkhng BMKG)

- " -Benchmarks-

(Harrington &

" "

Reference Points-

. Harrington, 1996: 29)

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(Noori & "

Radford, 1995: 88)

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.(Wesner et al., 1995: 179) .Best-in-class
-Stakeholder-*

.(McNair & Liebfried, 1992: 25)

(Wesner et al., 1995: 69)"

(Finnigan, 1996: "Why- "How- "What-
14)

(Hradesky, 1995: 645) "

" (Harrington & Harrington, 1996: 15)

(Druker, 1999: 59) "

(Hradesky, 1995: "Emulating the Best of the Best-
(Payne, 1995: 223) -Striving to Be Best of

645)

-Stock holders-

.(Lubatkin & Chatterjee, 1994: 111) "

* the Best-

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(Russel & Taylor, 1995: 215)

-Xerox-

" -Xerox-
. (Ross, 1995: 236) "

.(Harrington & Harrington, 1996: 5) :

(Bharaddwaj et al., 1993: 83; Payne, 1995: 7; Sirgy, 1996: .

() () " 256)
. (Kotler, 1997: 430) .() () (") ()

—Competitive

Position-

.(Goetsch & Davis, 1997: 434)

Source:

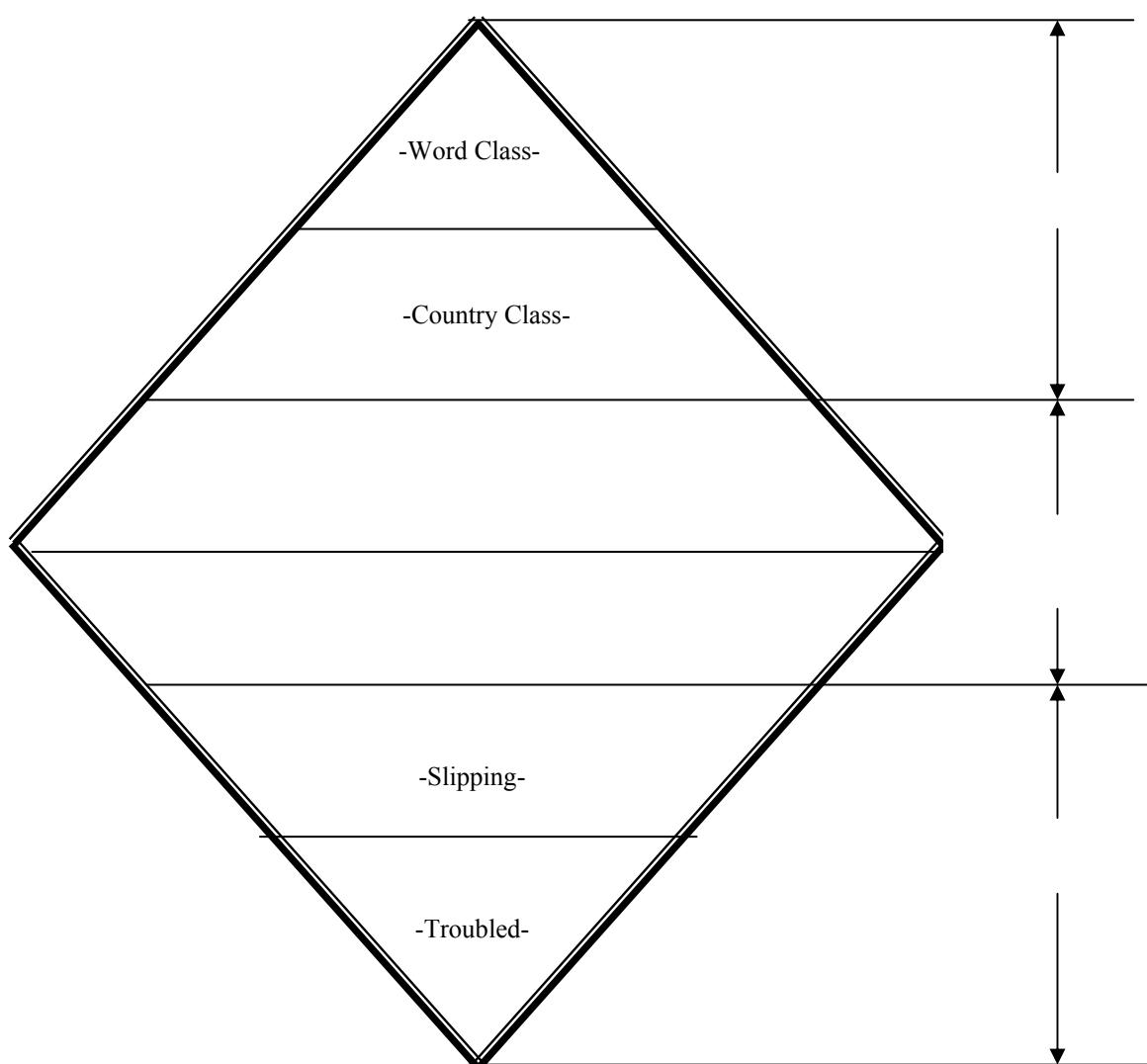
Hradesky, John L. (1995). "Total Quality Management Handbook". McGraw-Hill, New York: 647.

Source: Hradesky, John L.(1995). "Total Quality Management Handbook". McGraw-Hill, New York: 648.

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Source: Harrington, H.James & Harrington, James S. (1996). "High Performance Benchmarking: 20 Steps to Success". McGraw-Hill, New York: 28.

(Shafer & Meredith, 1998: 89) :



Source: Harrington, H.James & Harrington, James S.(1996). "High Performance Benchmarking: 20 Steps to Success." McGraw-Hill, New York: 8.

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-Post execution-

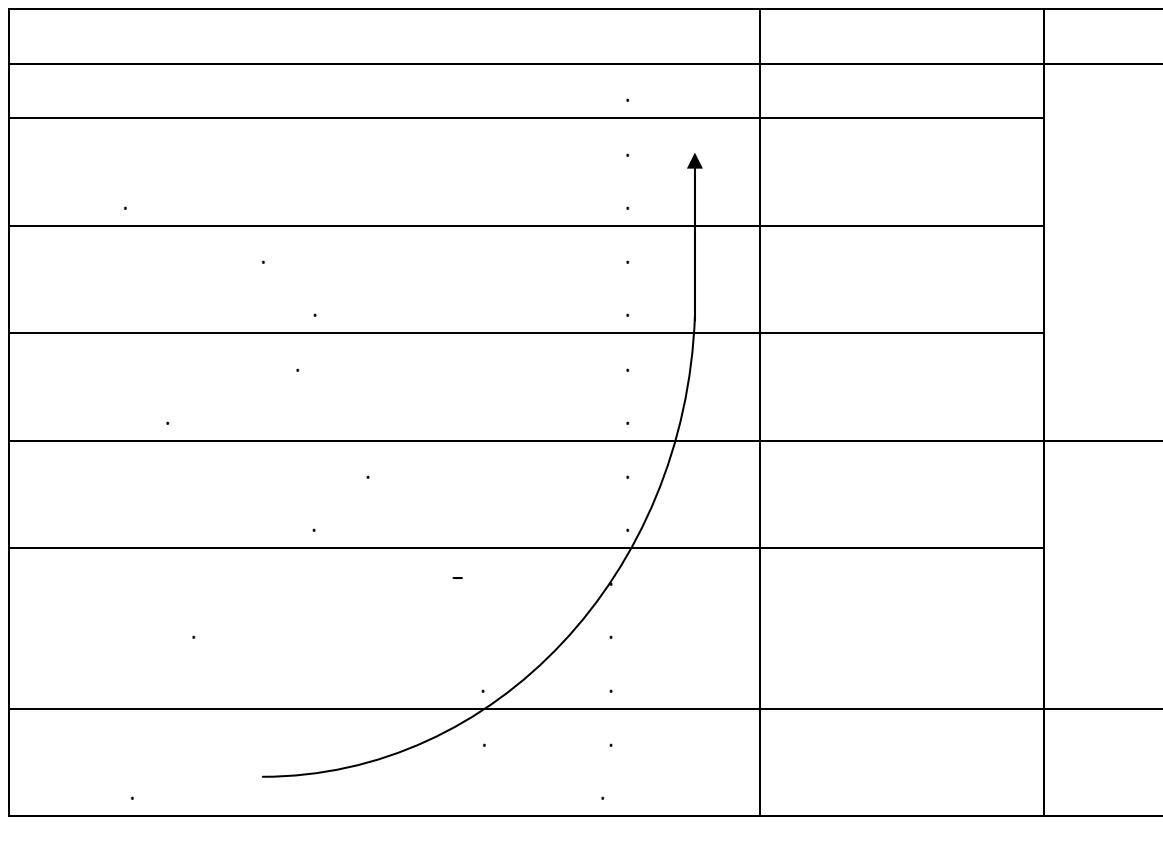
-Execution-

Preparation-

-Best-In-Class-

-Best-In-the-Industry-

-Zero Gap-



Source: Goetsch, David L. & Davis, Stanley B. (1997). "Introduction to Total Quality: Quality Management for Production, Processing & Services" (2nd ed.). Prentice-Hall, USA:444.

-American based

-Common Protocols-

Productivity & Quality Center-

(Slack et al., 1998: 685) :

(McNair & Leibfried, 1992:26-32; Aquilano et al., 1995: 51; Huxtable, 1995: 120; Asher, 1996:16-17; Evans, 1997:448; Nahmias, 1997: 702; Shafer & Meredith, 1998: 88-89; Slack et al., 1998:681, 683-684).

-External

-Internal Benchmarking-

:Benchmarking-

-Competitive Benchmarking-

:-Non-Competitive Benchmarking-

(Slack et al., 1998: 683) –Performance Benchmarking
–Reverse Engineering
: (Nahmias, 1997: 702) –Product Benchmarking-
–Strategic Benchmarking–

(Ross, 1995: 240-242; Evans, 1997: 448; Nahmias, 1997: 702) .

" (Slack et al. 1998: 683) " –Practices Benchmarking
–Process
" (Evans, 1997: 448) " Benchmarking
(Aqualino et al., 1995: 36) " –Functional Benchmarking–
–Generic Benchmarking–
" (Harrington & Harrington, 1996: 36)

.. --Best-in-Class Benchmarking

ثانياً: منهجية البحث:

.(Thompson 1993: 729)

-Orientation Point-

" :-Vision -

" .(Hans & Popp, 1992: 24) "

(Johnson "

-Aspiration

-Desired Future State-

& Scholes, 1997: 13)

(Porter, 1987: 28) "

(Porter, 1996: 61) .“-The Heart of Strategy-

:-Mission-

(Pitts &

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Lei, 1996: 9)

(Miller & -Goals & Objectives (

Strategic Intent

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.Dess, 1996:5)

(Johnson & Scholes, 1997: 225) (Hamel & Prahalad)

(Buffa, 1993: 103; Evans, 1993: 161; Stonebraker & Leong, 1994:

.483)

(Lubatkin & Chatterjee, 1994: 123; % x _____

Change, 1995: 394)

(Cavusgil & Zou, 1994: 4) % × _____

"Peter & Waterman"

(Chakravarthy, 1986: 444)

(Weston & Brigham, 1982: 88; Brealey & Myers, 1996: (112 :1992
684; Weston et al., 1996: 105).

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.(Wesner et al., 1995: 181) .

(Huxtable, 1995: 121) "

.(Noori & Radford, 1995: 89) "

-Ericsson

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-Ericsson-

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.(Ericsson: The Way Forward, 1996: 14) . () ()

() (Lars Magnus)

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.(Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 4) .-Cellular-

(Ericsson: -Mobile-Annual Report, (%) 1996: 2)

ثالثاً: عرض وتحليل النتائج في عينة البحث:

-Ericsson-

" : -Ericsson-

(Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, ."

-Customer Oriented-

.1996:5)

--Ericsson

-Ericsson-

(Ericsson: -Perseverance-

-Respect-

-Professionalism-

.Corporate Presentation, 1996: 9)

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-Ericsson

--Siemens

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(Siemens: Investor Handbook, 1996: 15) (-)

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- Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 40.

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(Ericsson: The Way Forward, 1996: 14) ()

-Joint Ventures-

Novell, Microsoft, IBM

.(Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 8) .

-Ericsson-

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- Ericsson: Annual Report, 1996: 3.

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Source:

- Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 18.
 - Ericsson: Annual Report, 1996: 3.

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Source: -Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 19.

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- Ericsson: Annual Report, 1996: 40, 42.

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(Weston et al., 1996: 105) "(MARKET/Book M/B)

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رابعاً: مقومات وأسباب نجاح -Ericsson-

(Lars Ramqvist)

(Ericsson: Annual Report, 1996: 2-6) :

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-Total Quality Management, TQM-

-Ericsson-

-ISO

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9001-

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-ISO 14001-

خامساً: استراتيجية الشركة المستقبلية:

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-End User-

(Win-Win)

-Hardware-

.-Software-

-Ericsson-

سابعاً: التوصيات:

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ثبت المصادر

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